

**3V to 5.5V, 1T/1R, 250kbps,
RS-232 Transceivers with Shutdown Mode****UM3221EEAE SSOP16
UM3221EEUE TSSOP16****1 Description**

The UM3221E is 3.3V powered RS-232 transceivers intended for portable or hand-held applications. The UM3221E has one driver/one receiver. The device features low power consumption, high data-rate capability and enhanced ESD protection. The ESD rating of all transmitter outputs and receiver inputs is $\pm 15\text{kV}$ for human body mode and $\pm 15\text{kV}$ for IEC61000-4-2 air discharge methods, and over $\pm 8\text{kV}$ for IEC61000-4-2 contact discharge methods. The logic I/O pins are protected to $\pm 2\text{kV}$ for human body mode.

The UM3221E has a low-power shutdown mode where the devices' driver outputs and charge pumps are disabled. During shutdown, the supply current falls to less than $1\mu\text{A}$ that reduces power consumption in battery-powered portable systems or other low power consumption systems. The UM3221E receivers remain active in shutdown mode, allowing monitoring of external signals. Small footprint, low profile package and the use of small $0.1\mu\text{F}$ capacitors ensure board space savings as well. Data rates greater than 250kbps are guaranteed at worst case load conditions.

2 Applications

- Industrial Automation Equipments
- Battery-Powered Equipments
- Hand-Held Equipments
- POS Terminals

3 Features

- Meets True EIA/TIA-232-F Standards from a +3.0V to +5.5V Power Supply
- Meets EIA/TIA-562 Levels of $\pm 3.7\text{V}$ with Supply Voltages as Low as 2.7V
- Enhanced ESD Specifications:
 - $\pm 15\text{kV}$ Human Body Mode
 - $\pm 15\text{kV}$ IEC61000-4-2 Air Discharge Mode
 - $\pm 8\text{kV}$ IEC61000-4-2 Contact Discharge Mode
- $1\mu\text{A}$ Low Power Shutdown
- 250kbps Minimum Transmission Rate
- Guaranteed $30\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ Max Slew Rate
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 200mA

4 Ordering Information

Part Number	Temp. Range	Package Type	Shipping Qty
UM3221EEAE	-40 °C to +85 °C	SSOP16	2000pcs/13 Inch Tape & Reel
UM3221EEUE	-40 °C to +85 °C	TSSOP16	3000pcs/13 Inch Tape & Reel

5 Pin Configuration and Function

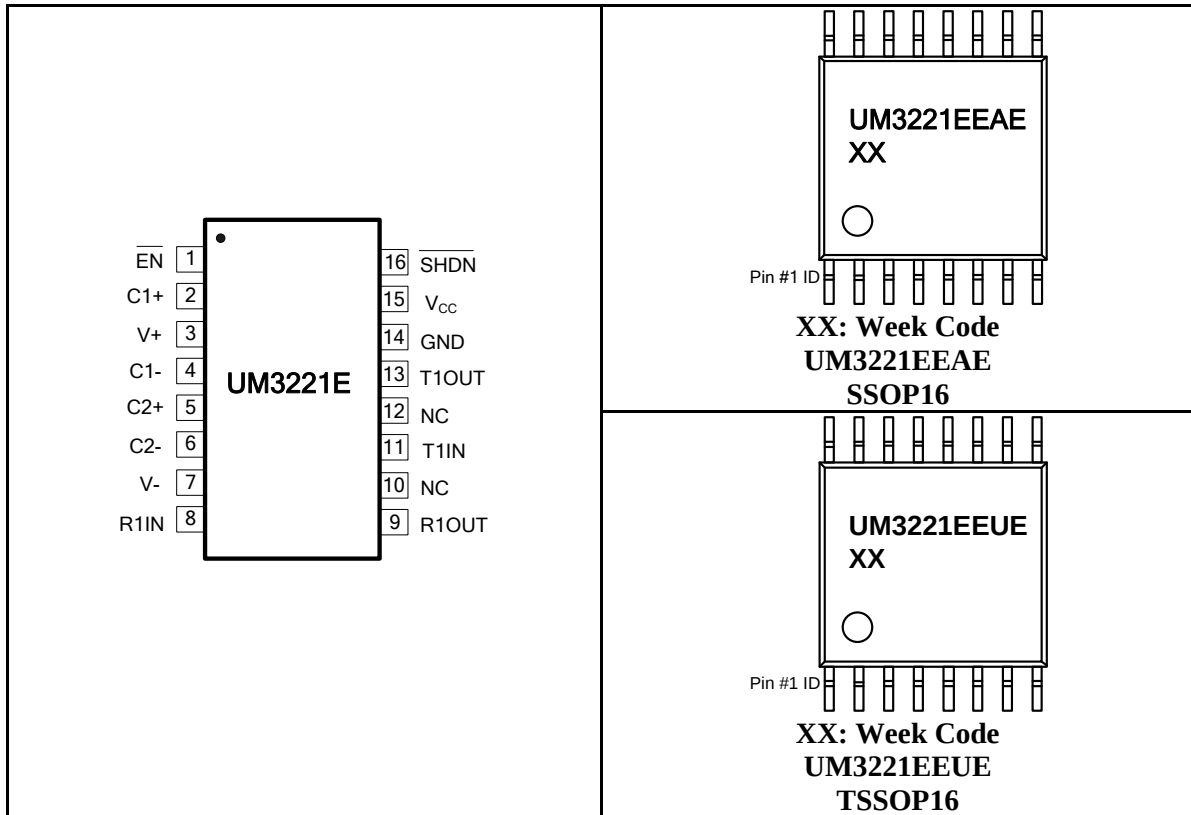


Table 5-1. Pin Functions

Pin No.	Pin Name	Function
1	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	Receiver Enable. Active low.
2	C1+	Positive Terminals of Voltage-Doubler Charge Pump Capacitor
3	V+	Positive Voltage Generated by the Charge Pump
4	C1-	Negative Terminals of Voltage-Doubler Charge Pump Capacitor
5	C2+	Positive Terminals of Inverting Charge Pump Capacitor
6	C2-	Negative Terminals of Inverting Charge Pump Capacitor
7	V-	Negative Voltage Generated by the Charge Pump
8	R1IN	RS-232 Receiver Input
9	R1OUT	RS-232 Receiver Output
10, 12	NC	Not connected
11	T1IN	RS-232 Driver Input
13	T1OUT	RS-232 Driver Output
14	GND	Ground
15	V _{CC}	+3.0V to +5.5V Supply Voltage Input
16	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$	Shut off Pump Power and Transmitters. Active low.

6 Specifications

6.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage on V _{CC}		-0.3 to +6	V
V ₊	Voltage on V ₊		(V _{CC} -0.3) to +7.5	V
V ₋	Voltage on V ₋		-7.5 to +0.3	V
T1IN	Voltage on T1IN		-0.3 to (V _{CC} +0.3)	V
R1IN	Voltage on R1IN		±30	V
T1OUT	Voltage on T1OUT		(V ₋ -0.3) to (V ₊ +0.3)	V
R1OUT	Voltage on R1OUT		-0.3 to (V _{CC} +0.3)	V
	Short-Circuit Duration, T1OUT		Continuous	
P _D	Continuous Power Dissipation at T _A =70 °C	SSOP16	775	mW
		TSSOP16	754	
T _A	Operating Temperature Range		-40 to +85	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +165	°C
T _L	Lead Temperature for Soldering 10 Seconds		+260	°C

Note 1: Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

6.2 Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC}=+3.0V$ to $+5.5V$, $C1-C4=0.1\mu F$, $T_A=T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A=25\text{ }^{\circ}C$.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
DC CHARACTERISTICS (V _{CC} =+3.3V or +5V, T _A =25 °C)							
V _{CC} Supply Current	I _{CC}	SHDN=V _{CC} , No Load				1.5	mA
Shutdown Supply Current	I _{SHDN}	SHDN=GND				1	µA
LOGIC INPUTS							
Input Leakage Current		T1IN, SHDN, EN				±1	µA
Input Threshold Low	V _{IL}	T1IN, SHDN, EN	V _{CC} =3.3V			0.8	V
			V _{CC} =5.0V			0.8	
Input Threshold High	V _{IH}	T1IN, SHDN, EN	V _{CC} =3.3V	1.6			V
			V _{CC} =5.0V	2.2			
Transmitter Input Hysteresis		V _{CC} =3.3V			0.2		V
		V _{CC} =5.0V			0.15		
RECEIVER OUTPUTS							
Output Voltage Low	V _{OL}	V _{CC} =3.3V, I _{OUT} =1.6mA				0.8	V
		V _{CC} =5.0V, I _{OUT} =1.6mA				0.8	
Output Voltage High	V _{OH}	V _{CC} =3.3V, I _{OUT} =-1.0mA		2.8			V
		V _{CC} =5.0V, I _{OUT} =-1.0mA		4.4			
RECEIVER INPUTS							
Input Voltage Range				-30		30	V
Input Threshold Low		T _A =+25 °C	V _{CC} =3.3V	0.8	1.15		V
			V _{CC} =5.0V	0.8	1.55		
Input Threshold High		T _A =+25 °C	V _{CC} =3.3V		1.35	2	V
			V _{CC} =5.0V		1.75	2	
Input Hysteresis					0.2		V
Input Resistance		T _A =+25 °C		3	5	7	kΩ
TRANSMITTER OUTPUTS							
Output Voltage Swing		All Drivers Loaded with 3kΩ to Ground		±5.0	±6.0		V
Output Short-Circuit Current		Short to V _{CC} , GND or Other TXD Pin	V _{CC} =3.3V		±30	±60	mA
			V _{CC} =5.0V		±40	±60	mA

Electrical Characteristics (Continued)

($V_{CC}=+3.0V$ to $+5.5V$, $C1-C4=0.1\mu F$, $T_A=T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A=25^\circ C$)

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
TIMING CHARACTERISTICS						
Maximum Data Rate		$R_L=3k\Omega$ to $7k\Omega$, $C_L=50pF$ to $1000pF$, One Transmitter Switching		250		kbps
Receiver Propagation Delay	t_{PLH} , t_{PHL}	$C_L=150pF$, see Figure 8-1	All Parts, Normal Operation		0.15	μs
Receiver Skew	$ t_{PHL}-t_{PLH} $				0.1	μs
Transmitter Propagation Delay	t_{PLH} , t_{PHL}	$R_L=3k\Omega$, $C_L=2500pF$, All Transmitters Loaded, see Figure 8-1		0.9		μs
Transmitter Skew	$ t_{PHL}-t_{PLH} $				0.1	μs
Transition-Region Slew Rate		$T_A=+25^\circ C$, $V_{CC}=3.3V$, $R_L=3k\Omega$ to $7k\Omega$, $C_L=50pF$ to $1000pF$, Measured from $-3V$ to $+3V$ or $+3V$ to $-3V$, see Figure 8-1	3	15	30	$V/\mu s$
ESD AND LATCH UP PERFORMANCE						
R_IN, T_OUT ESD-Protection Voltage		Human Body Model		± 15		kV
		IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge		± 8		
		IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge		± 15		
Logic Pin ESD-Protection Voltage		Human Body Model		± 2		kV
Latch Up Performance		JEDEC Standard No.78D		± 200		mA

7 Detailed Description

7.1 Dual Charge-Pump Voltage Converter

The UM3221E's internal power supply consists of a regulated dual charge pump and provides output the maxim voltages of +7V (doubling charge pump) and -7V (inverting charge pump) over the +3.0V to +5.5V V_{CC} range. The charge pump operates in discontinuous mode; if the output voltages are less than 7V, the charge pump is enabled, and if the output voltages exceed 7V, the charge pump is disabled. The charge pumps require only four small, external 0.1 μ F capacitors for the voltage doubler and inverter functions (see Figure 9-2).

7.2 RS-232 Transmitter

The transmitter is inverting level translator that translates TTL/CMOS inputs to EIA/TIA-232 output levels. The transmitter guarantees a 250kbps data rate for full load conditions (3k Ω and 1000pF). The transmitter can be paralleled to drive multiple receivers. When T1IN is not driven, UM3221 will keep logic high.

7.3 RS-232 Receiver

The receiver converts RS-232 signals to CMOS output levels and accepts inputs up to ± 30 V while presenting the required 3k Ω to 7k Ω input impedance. The UM3221E receiver has inverting three-state outputs. Drive $\overline{EN}$ high to place the receivers into a high impedance state. Receiver can be either active or inactive in shutdown state depending on $\overline{EN}$ status.

7.4 Shutdown Mode

Supply current falls to less than 1 μ A in shutdown mode ($\overline{SHDN} = \text{GND}$). When shutdown, the device's charge pumps are shut off, $V+$ is pulled down to V_{CC} , $V-$ is pulled to ground, and the transmitter outputs are disabled (high impedance). The time required to recover from shutdown is typically 100 μ s. Connect $\overline{SHDN}$ to V_{CC} if shutdown mode is not used. $\overline{SHDN}$ has no effect on R1OUT.

7.5 ESD Protection

All pins on UM3221E include ESD protection structures, but the family incorporates advanced structures which allow the RS-232 pins (transmitter outputs and receiver inputs) to survive ESD events up to ± 15 kV. The RS-232 pins are particularly vulnerable to ESD damage because they are typically connected to an exposed port on the exterior of the finished product. The ESD structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, shutdown and powered down. After an ESD event, circuits keep working without latch up. ESD protection can be tested in various ways; the transmitter outputs and receiver inputs are characterized for protection to the following limits: ± 15 kV using the Human Body Model, ± 8 kV using the Contact Discharge method specified in IEC61000-4-2, ± 15 kV using the Air-Gap Discharge method specified in IEC61000-4-2. The logic pins are characterized for protection to the following limit: ± 2 kV using the Human Body Model.

8 Parameter Measurement Information

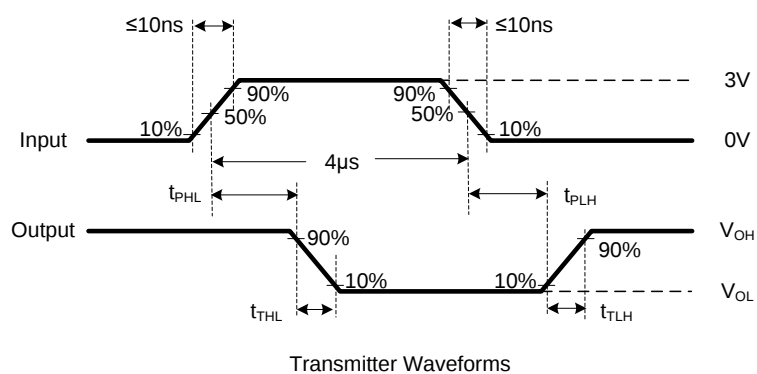
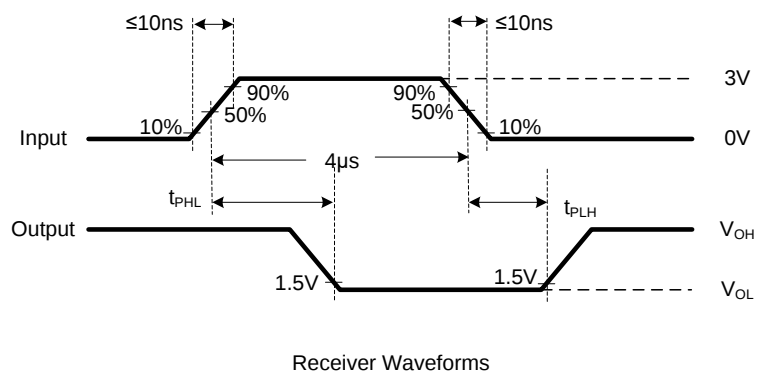
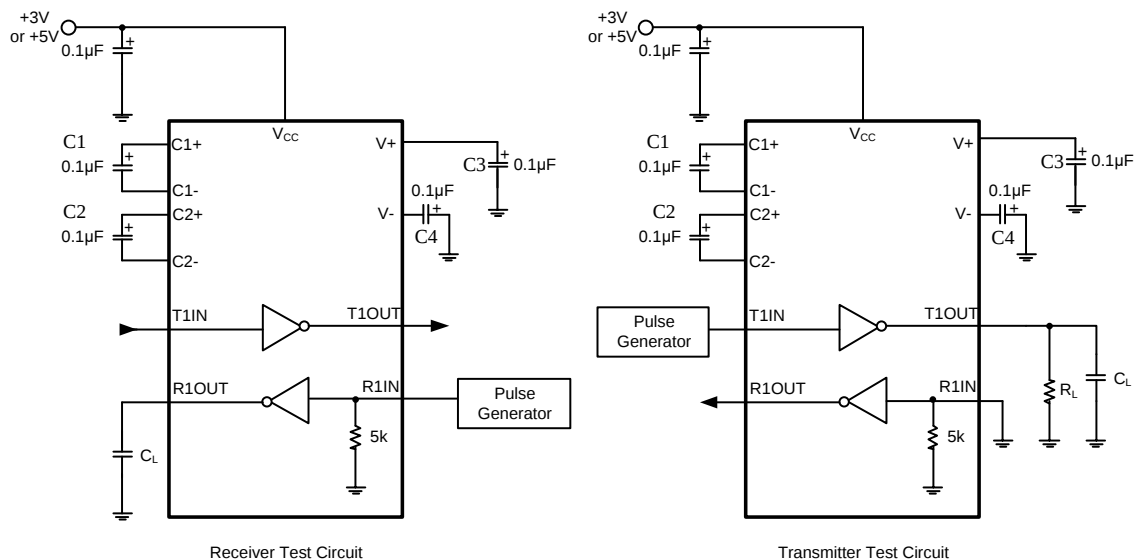


Figure 8-1

9 Typical Operating Circuits

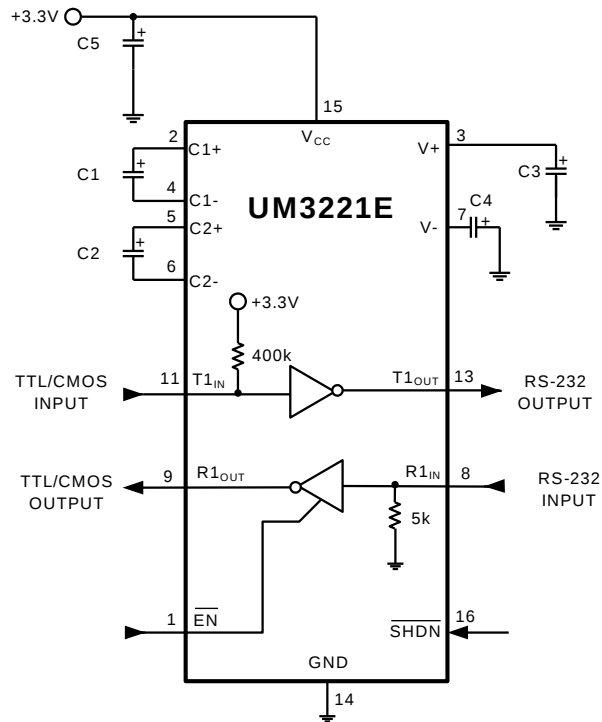
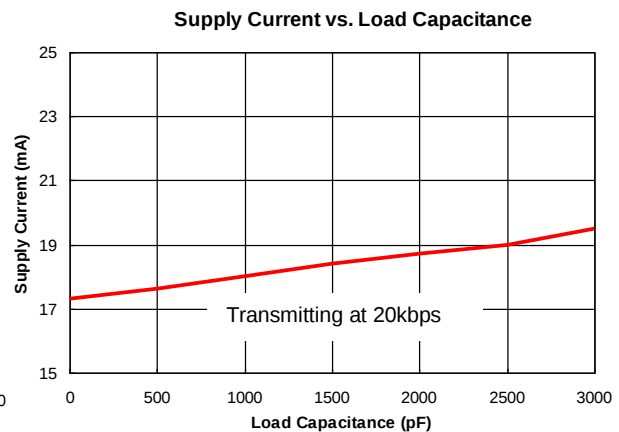
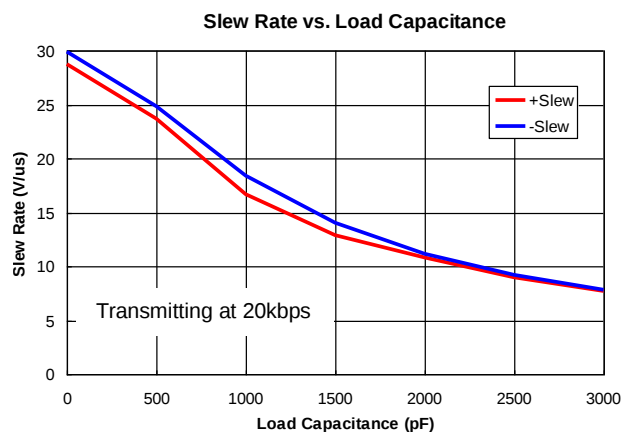
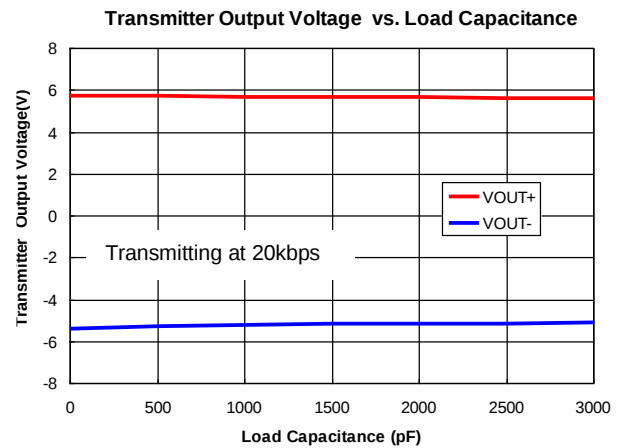
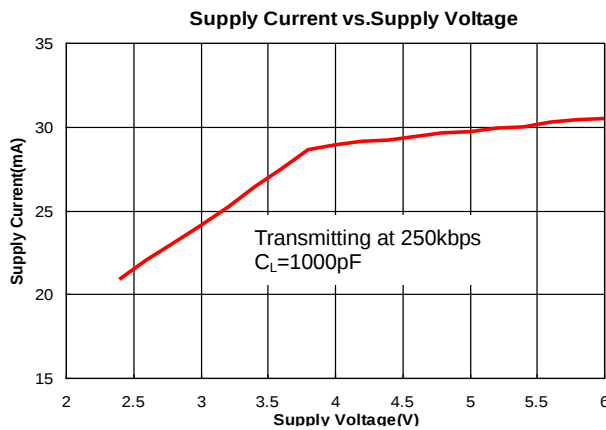
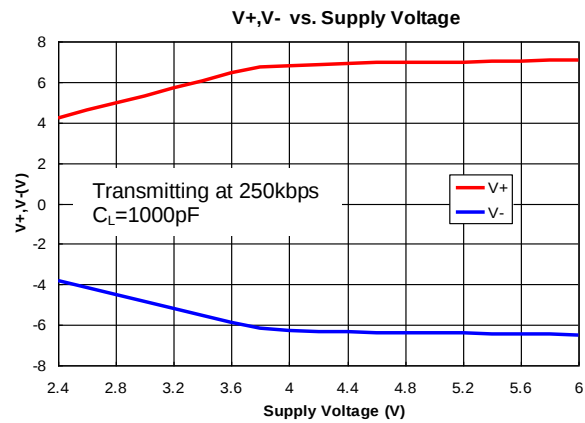
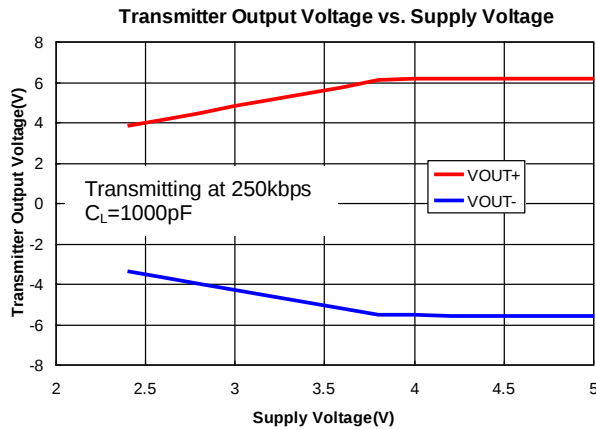


Figure 9-2

10 Typical Operating Characteristics

$V_{CC}=+3.3V$, 250kbps data rate, $0.1\mu F$ capacitors, all transmitters loaded with $3k\Omega$ and C_L , $T_A=25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.



11 Applications Information

11.1 Capacitor Selection

The capacitor type used for C1–C4 is not critical for proper operation; polarized or non-polarized capacitors can be used. The charge pump requires 0.1 μF capacitors for 3.3V operation. Increasing the capacitor values (e.g. by a factor of 2) reduces ripples on the transmitter outputs and slightly reduces power consumption. C2, C3 and C4 can be increased without changing C1's value. When using the minimum required capacitor values, make sure the capacitor value does not degrade excessively with temperature. If in doubt, use capacitors with a larger nominal value. The capacitor's equivalent series resistance (ESR), which usually rises at low temperatures, influences the amount of ripples on V+ and V- output voltages.

The following table shows some recommended minimum required pump capacitor values for different input voltage ranges.

Minimum Required Pump Capacitor Value	
Input Voltage V_{CC}	Charge Pump Capacitor Value for UM3221E
2.7V to 3.6V	C1–C4=0.1 μF
3.6V to 5.5V	C1–C4=0.47 μF
2.7V to 5.5V	C1–C4=0.47 μF

11.2 Power Supply Decoupling

In most circumstances, a 0.1 μF V_{CC} bypass capacitor is adequate. In applications sensitive to power-supply noise, use a capacitor of the same value as charge pump capacitor C1. Connect bypass capacitors to the IC as close as possible.

11.3 Operation down to 2.7V

Transmitter outputs meet EIA/TIA-562 levels of $\pm 3.7\text{V}$ with supply voltages as low as 2.7V.

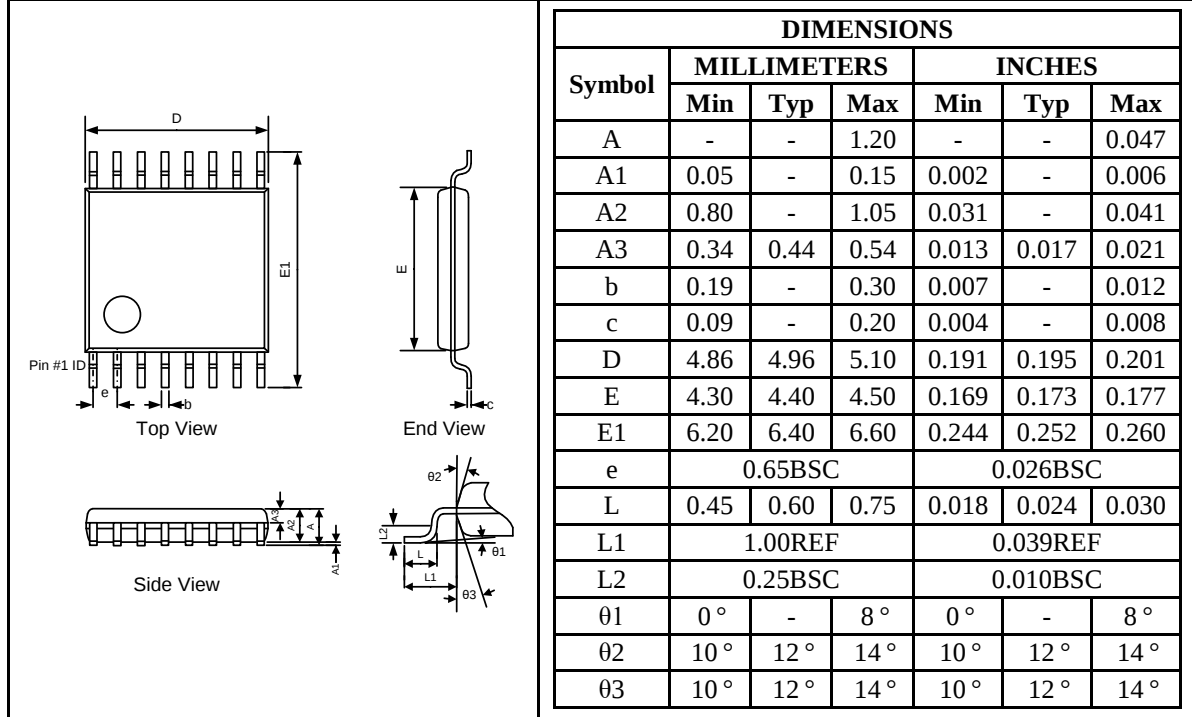
11.4 Interconnection with 3V and 5V Logic

The UM3221E can directly interface with various 3V and 5V logic families, including ACT and HCT CMOS.

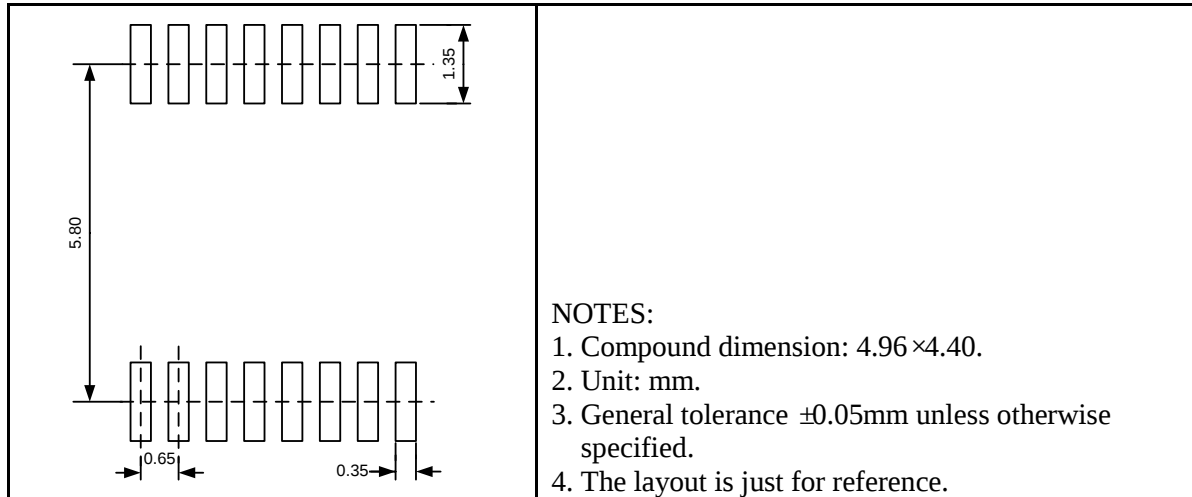
Package Information

TSSOP16

Outline Drawing

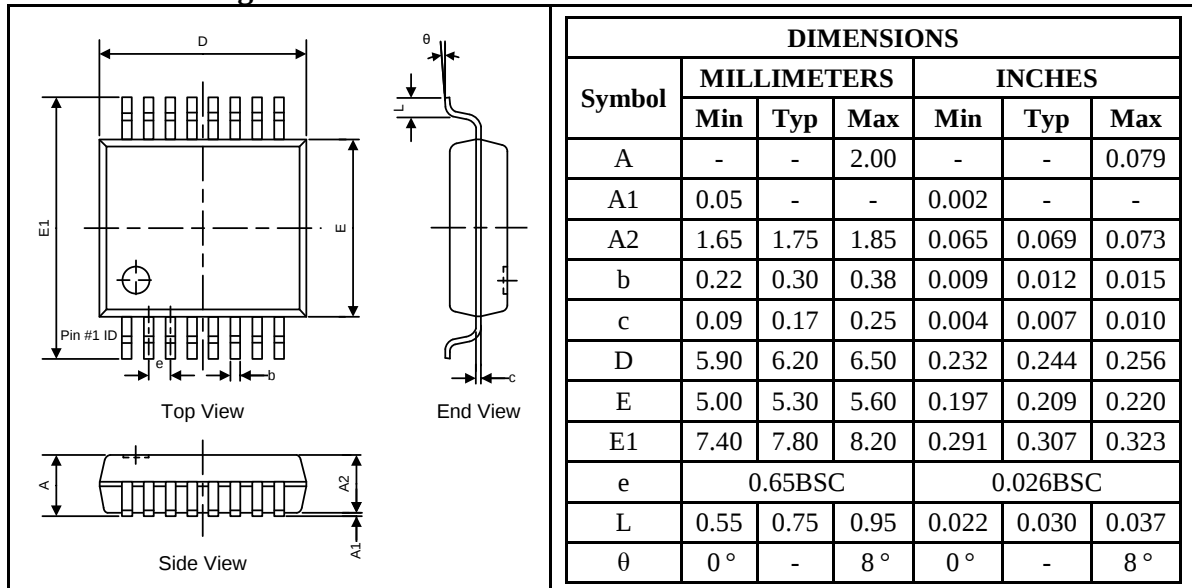


Land Pattern

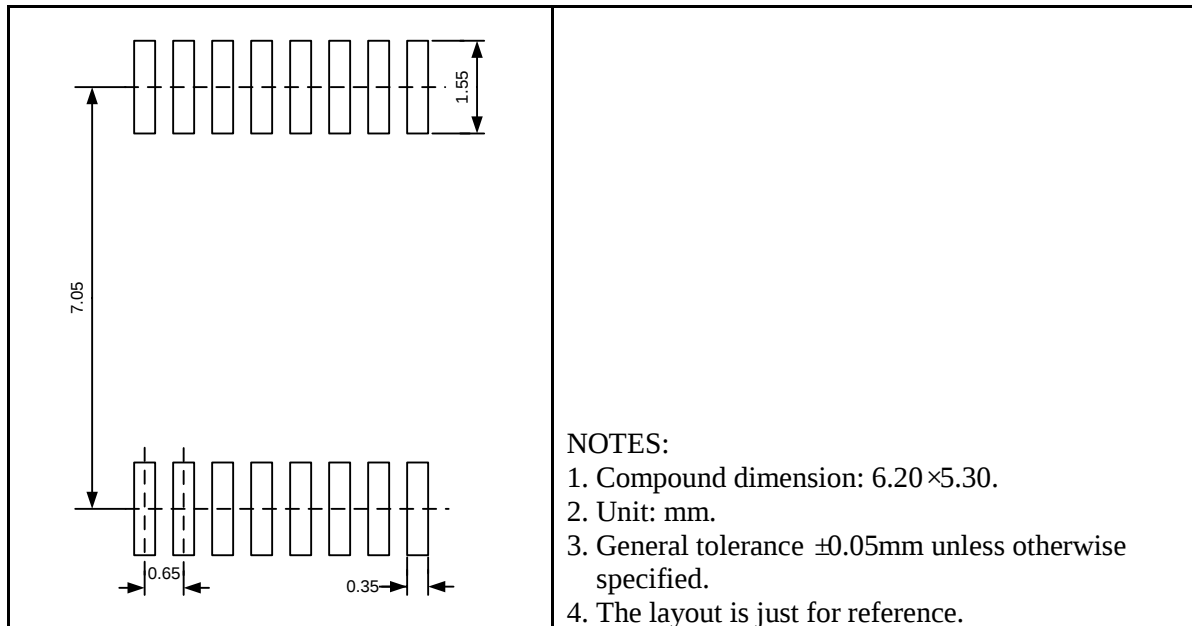


SSOP16

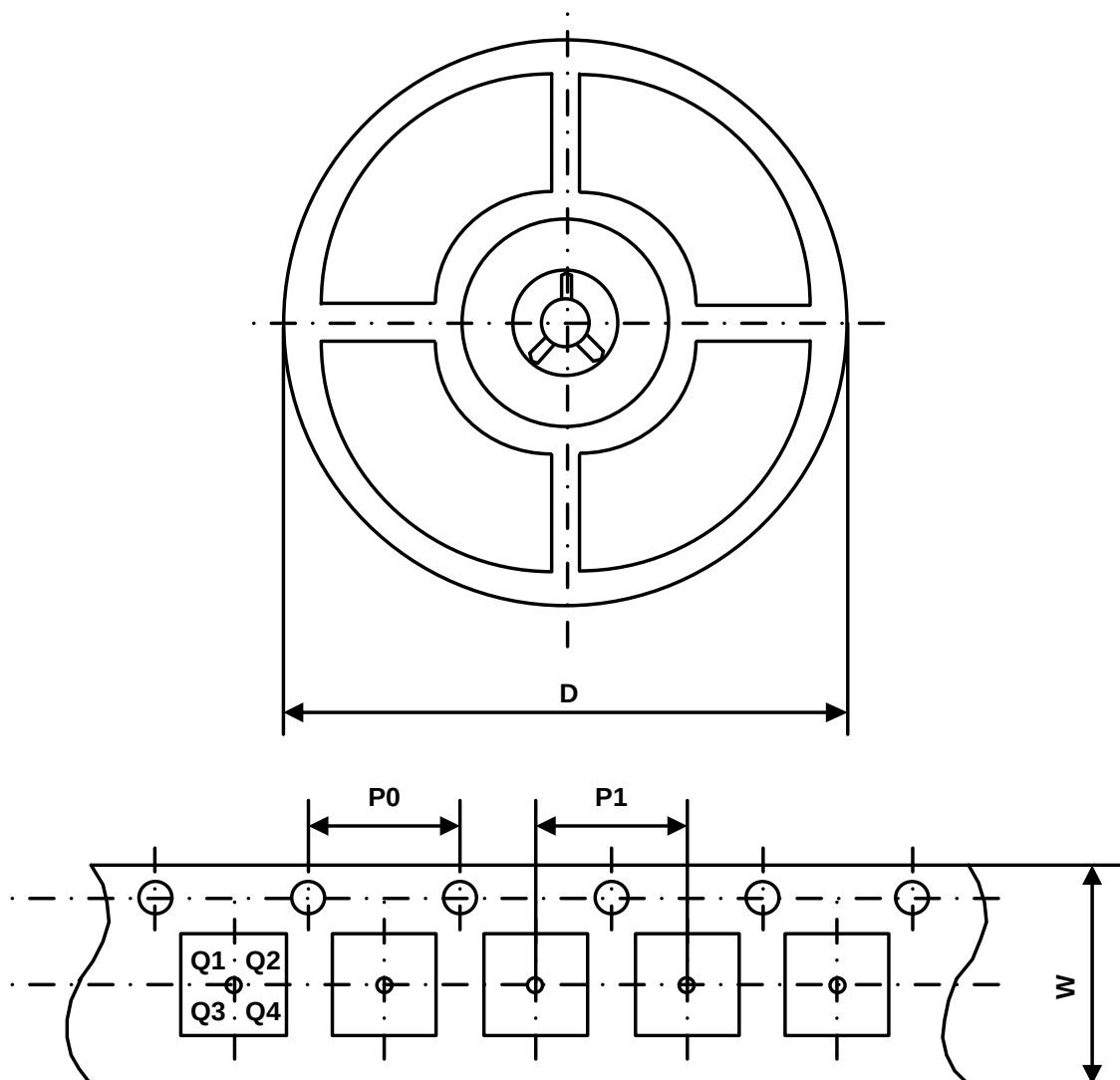
Outline Drawing



Land Pattern



Packing Information



Part Number	Package Type	Carrier Width (W)	Pitch (P0)	Pitch (P1)	Reel Size (D)	PIN 1 Quadrant
UM3221EEAE	SSOP16	16 mm	4 mm	12 mm	330 mm	Q1
UM3221EEUE	TSSOP16	16 mm	4 mm	8 mm	330 mm	Q1

GREEN COMPLIANCE

Union Semiconductor is committed to environmental excellence in all aspects of its operations including meeting or exceeding regulatory requirements with respect to the use of hazardous substances. Numerous successful programs have been implemented to reduce the use of hazardous substances and/or emissions.

All Union components are compliant with the RoHS directive, which helps to support customers in their compliance with environmental directives. For more green compliance information, please visit:

http://www.union-ic.com/index.aspx?cat_code=RoHSDeclaration

IMPORTANT NOTICE

The information in this document has been carefully reviewed and is believed to be accurate. Nonetheless, this document is subject to change without notice. Union assumes no responsibility for any inaccuracies that may be contained in this document, and makes no commitment to update or to keep current the contained information, or to notify a person or organization of any update. Union reserves the right to make changes, at any time, in order to improve reliability, function or design and to attempt to supply the best product possible.