

2-Bit Bidirectional Voltage-Level Translator for Open-Drain and Push-Pull Application

UM3202Q DFN8 1.70×1.35

UM3202QA DFN8 1.4×1.0

UM3202H CSP8 1.9×0.9

UM3202V VSSOP8

UM3202A SSOP8

General Description

The UM3202 is $\pm 8\text{kV}$ dual channel ESD-protected level translator provide the level shifting necessary to allow data transfer in a multi-voltage system. Externally applied voltages, V_{CCB} and V_{CCA} , set the logic levels on either side of the device. A low-voltage logic signal present on the V_{CCA} side of the device appears as a low-voltage logic signal on the V_{CCB} side of the device, and vice-versa. The UM3202 bidirectional level translator utilizes a transmission-gate based design to allow data translation in either direction ($V_{CCA} \leftrightarrow V_{CCB}$) on any single data line. The UM3202 accepts V_{CCA} from +1.65V to +3.6V and V_{CCB} from +2.3V to +5.5V, making it ideal for data transfer between low-voltage ASICs / PLDs and higher voltage systems.

The UM3202 enters a three-state output mode to reduce supply current when output enable (OE) is low. The UM3202 is designed so that the OE input circuit is supplied by V_{CCA} . $\pm 8\text{kV}$ ESD protection on the V_{CCB} side for greater protection in applications that route signals externally.

The UM3202 is a dual level translator available in DFN8 1.70×1.35, DFN8 1.4×1.0, VSSOP8, CSP8 1.9×0.9 and SSOP8 packages.

Applications

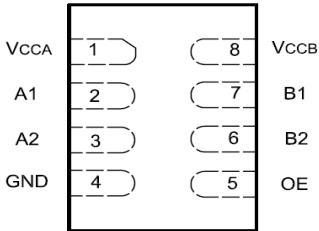
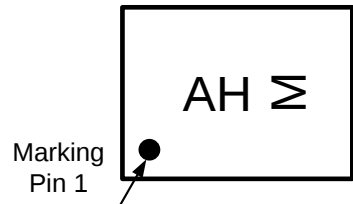
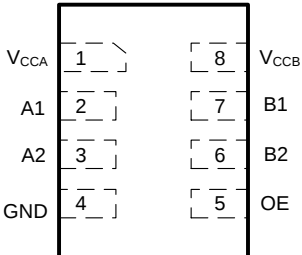
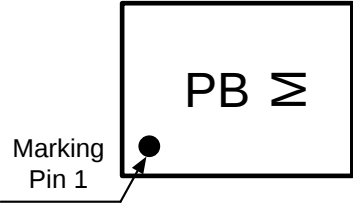
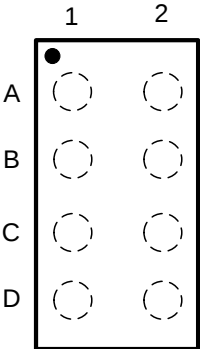
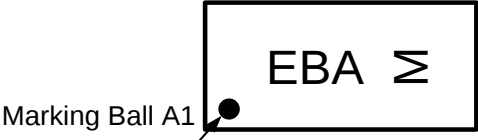
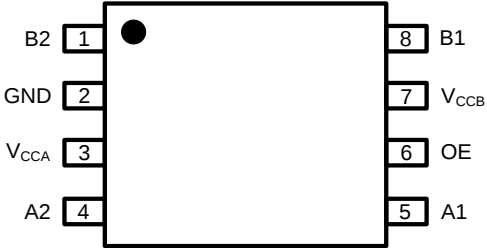
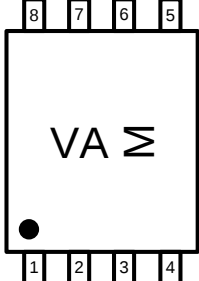
- SPI, MICROWIRE, and I²C Level Translation
- Low-Voltage ASIC Level Translation
- Smart Card Readers
- Cell-Phone Cradles
- Portable POS Systems
- Portable Communication Devices
- Low-Cost Serial Interfaces
- Cell-Phones
- GPS
- Telecommunications Equipment

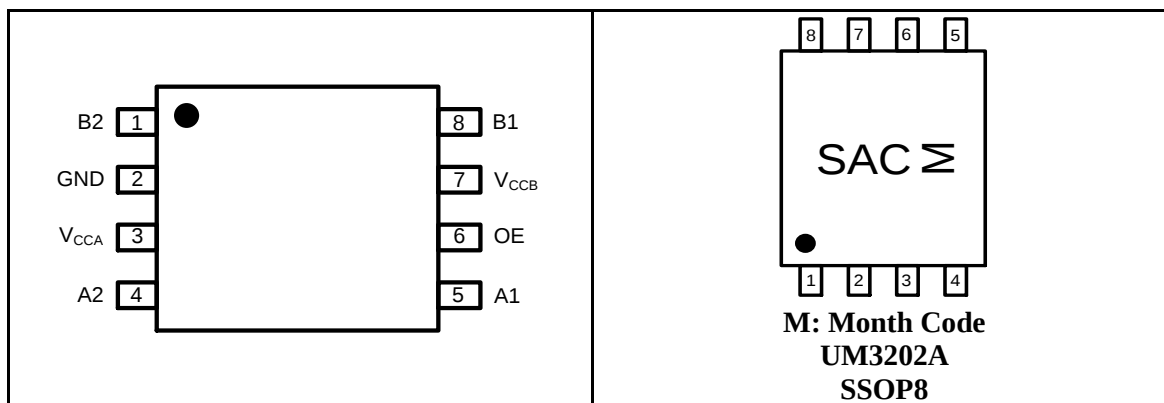
Features

- Max Data Rates:
 - 24Mbps (Push Pull)
 - 2Mbps (Open Drain)
- Bidirectional Level Translation
- 1.65V to 3.6V on A Port and 2.3V to 5.5V on B Port ($V_{CCA} \leq V_{CCB}$)
- $\pm 8\text{kV}$ ESD Protection on B Port
- No Power-Supply Sequencing Required
 V_{CCA} or V_{CCB} can be Ramped First
- DFN8, CSP8, VSSOP8 and SSOP8 Packages

Pin Configurations

Top View

(Top View) 	 M: Month Code UM3202Q DFN8 1.70×1.35
(Top View) 	 M: Month Code UM3202QA DFN8 1.4×1.0
(Top View) 	 M: Month Code UM3202H CSP8 1.9×0.9
	 M: Month Code UM3202V VSSOP8



Ball Mapping for UM3202H

	1	2
A	B2	B1
B	GND	V _{CCB}
C	V _{CCA}	OE
D	A2	A1

Transparent Top View

Pin Description

Pin Name	Function
V _{CCA}	A-Port Supply Voltage. $1.65V \leq V_{CCA} \leq 3.6V$ and $V_{CCA} \leq V_{CCB}$
A1	Input/Output 1. Referenced to V _{CCA}
A2	Input/Output 2. Referenced to V _{CCA}
GND	Ground
OE	3-State Output Enable. Pull OE low to place all outputs in 3-state mode. Referenced to V _{CCA}
B2	Input/Output 2. Referenced to V _{CCB}
B1	Input/Output 1. Referenced to V _{CCB}
V _{CCB}	B-Port Supply Voltage. $2.3V \leq V_{CCB} \leq 5.5V$

Ordering Information

Part Number	Packaging Type	Marking Code	Shipping Qty
UM3202Q	DFN8 1.70×1.35	AH	3000pcs/7 Inch Tape & Reel
UM3202QA	DFN8 1.4×1.0	PB	
UM3202H	CSP8 1.9×0.9	EBA	
UM3202V	VSSOP8	VA	
UM3202A	SSOP8	SAC	

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
V_{CCA}	Supply Voltage Range		-0.5 to +4.5	V
V_{CCB}	Supply Voltage Range		-0.5 to +6.5	V
V_I	Input Voltage Range	A Ports	-0.5 to +4.5	V
		B Ports	-0.5 to +6.5	
V_O	Voltage Range Applied to Any Output in the High-Impedance or Power-Off State	A Ports	-0.5 to +4.5	V
		B Ports	-0.5 to +6.5	
V_O	Voltage Range Applied to Any Output in the High or Low State (Note 2)	A Ports	-0.5 to ($V_{CCA}+0.5$)	V
		B Ports	-0.5 to ($V_{CCB}+0.5$)	
I_{IK}	Input Clamp Current	$V_I < 0$	-50	mA
I_{OK}	Output Clamp Current	$V_O < 0$	-50	mA
I_O	Continuous Output Current		± 50	mA
	Continuous Current through V_{CCA} , V_{CCB} , or GND		± 100	mA
T_{OP}	Operating Temperature Range		-40 to +85	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65 to +150	°C

Note 1. Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note 2. The value of V_{CCA} and V_{CCB} are provided in the recommended operating conditions table.

Thermal Information

Symbol	Parameter		Value	Unit
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	DFN8 1.70×1.35	162	°C/W
		DFN8 1.4×1.0	199.3	
		CSP8 1.9×0.9	105	
		VSSOP8	199.3	
		SSOP8	182.6	
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-case thermal resistance	DFN8 1.70×1.35	104	°C/W
		DFN8 1.4×1.0	26.4	
		CSP8 1.9×0.9	71	
		VSSOP8	76.2	
		SSOP8	113.3	

Recommended Operating Conditions (Note 1, 2)

Symbol	Parameter		V _{CCA}	V _{CCB}	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CCA}	Supply Voltage				1.65	3.6	V
V _{CCB}					2.3	5.5	
V _{IH}	High Level Input Voltage	A-Port	1.65V to 1.95V	2.3V to 5.5V	V _{CCI} -0.2	V _{CCI}	V
			2.3V to 3.6V		V _{CCI} -0.4	V _{CCI}	
		B-Port	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V	V _{CCI} -0.4	V _{CCI}	
		OE			V _{CCA} ×0.65	5.5	
V _{IL}	Low Level Input Voltage	A-Port	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V	0	0.15	V
		B-Port			0	0.15	
		OE			0	V _{CCA} ×0.35	
Δt/ΔV	Input Transition Rise or Fall Time	A-Port Push-Pull Driving	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V		10	ns/V
		B-Port Push-Pull Driving				10	
		Control Input				10	

Note 1. V_{CCI} is the supply voltage associated with the input port.

Note 2. V_{CCA} must be less than or equal to V_{CCB} and must not exceed 3.6 V.

Electrical Characteristics (Note 1, 2, 3)

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	Test Conditions	V _{CCA}	V _{CCB}	T _A =25 °C		-40 °C to 85 °C		Unit
				Typ	Max	Min	Max	
V _{OHA}	I _{OH} =-20μA	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V			V _{CCA} ×0.8		V
V _{OLA}	I _{OL} =1mA	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V				0.4	V
V _{OHB}	I _{OH} =-20μA	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V			V _{CCB} ×0.8		V
V _{OLB}	I _{OL} =1mA	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V				0.4	V
I _I	OE	V _I =V _{CCI} or GND	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V	±1		±2	μA
I _{OZ}	A or B Port	OE=V _{IL}	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V	±1		±2	μA
I _{CCA}	V _I =V _O =open, I _O =0	1.65V to V _{CCB}	2.3V to 5.5V				2.4	μA
		3.6V	0V				2.2	
		0V	5.5V				-1	
I _{CCB}	V _I =V _O =open, I _O =0	1.65V to V _{CCB}	2.3V to 5.5V				12	μA
		3.6V	0V				-1	
		0V	5.5V				1	
I _{CCA} +I _{CCB}	V _I =V _O =open, I _O =0	1.65V to 3.6V	2.3V to 5.5V				14.4	μA
C _i	OE		3.3V	3.3V	2.5		3.5	pF
C _{iO}	A Port		3.3V	3.3V	5		6.5	pF
	B Port				12		16.5	

Note 1. V_{CCI} is the supply voltage associated with the input port.

Note 2. V_{CCO} is the supply voltage associated with the output port.

Note 3. V_{CCA} must be less than or equal to V_{CCB} and must not exceed 3.6V.

Timing Requirements

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CCA}=1.8V \pm 0.15V$ (unless otherwise noted)

			$V_{CCB}=2.5V$ $\pm 0.2V$		$V_{CCB}=3.3V$ $\pm 0.3V$		$V_{CCB}=5V$ $\pm 0.5V$		Unit
			Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Data Rate	Push-Pull Driving		24		24		24		Mbps
	Open-Drain Driving		2		2		2		
t_w Pulse Duration	Push-Pull Driving	Data Inputs	41		41		41		ns
	Open-Drain Driving		500		500		500		

Timing Requirements (Continued)

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CCA}=2.5V \pm 0.2V$ (unless otherwise noted)

			V _{CCB} =2.5V ±0.2V		V _{CCB} =3.3V ±0.3V		V _{CCB} =5V ±0.5V		Unit
			Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
Data Rate	Push-Pull Driving		24		24		24		Mbps
	Open-Drain Driving		2		2		2		
t _w Pulse Duration	Push-Pull Driving	Data Inputs	41		41		41		ns
	Open-Drain Driving		500		500		500		

Timing Requirements (Continued)

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CCA}=3.3V \pm 0.3V$ (unless otherwise noted)

			V _{CCB} =3.3V ±0.3V		V _{CCB} =5V ±0.5V		Unit
			Min	Max	Min	Max	
Data Rate	Push-Pull Driving		24		24		Mbps
	Open-Drain Driving		2		2		
t _w Pulse Duration	Push-Pull Driving	Data Inputs	41		41		ns
	Open-Drain Driving		500		500		

Switching Characteristics

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CCA}=1.8V \pm 0.15V$ (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	From (Input)	To (Output)	Test Conditions	V _{CCB} =2.5V ±0.2V		V _{CCB} =3.3V ±0.3V		V _{CCB} =5V ±0.5V		Unit
				Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PHL}	A	B	Push-Pull		4.6		4.7		5.8	ns
			Open-Drain	2.9	8.8	2.9	9.6	3	10	
t _{PLH}			Push-Pull		6.8		6.8		7	
			Open-Drain	45	260	36	208	27	198	
t _{PHL}	B	A	Push-Pull		4.4		4.5		4.7	ns
			Open-Drain	1.9	5.3	1.1	4.4	1.2	4	
t _{PLH}			Push-Pull		5.3		4.5		0.5	
			Open-Drain	45	175	36	140	27	102	
t _{en}	OE	A			200		200		200	ns
		B			200		200		200	
t _{dis}	OE	A			50		40		35	ns
		B			50		40		35	
t _{rA}	A Port Rise Time		Push-Pull	3.2	9.5	2.3	9.3	2	7.6	ns
			Open-Drain	38	165	30	132	22	95	
t _{rB}	B Port Rise Time		Push-Pull	4	10.8	2.7	9.1	2.7	7.6	ns
			Open-Drain	34	145	23	106	10	58	
t _{fA}	A Port Fall Time		Push-Pull	2	5.9	1.9	6	1.7	13.3	ns
			Open-Drain	4.4	6.9	4.3	6.4	4.2	6.1	
t _{fB}	B Port Fall Time		Push-Pull	2.9	7.6	2.8	7.5	2.8	8.8	ns
			Open-Drain	6.9	13.8	7.5	16.2	7	16.2	
t _{SK(O)}	Channel-to-Channel				1		1		1	ns
Max Data Rate			Push-Pull		24		24		24	Mbps
			Open-Drain		2		2		2	

Switching Characteristics (Continued)

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CCA}=2.5V \pm 0.2V$ (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	From (Input)	To (Output)	Test Conditions	V _{CCB} =2.5V ±0.2V		V _{CCB} =3.3V ±0.3V		V _{CCB} =5V ±0.5V		Unit
				Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PHL}	A	B	Push-Pull		3.2		3.3		3.4	ns
t _{PLH}			Open-Drain	1.7	6.3	2	6	2.1	5.8	
			Push-Pull		3.5		4.1		4.4	
			Open-Drain	43	250	36	206	27	190	
t _{PHL}	B	A	Push-Pull		3		3.6		4.3	ns
t _{PLH}			Open-Drain	1.8	4.7	2.6	4.2	1.2	4	
			Push-Pull		2.5		1.6		0.7	
			Open-Drain	44	170	37	140	27	103	
t _{en}	OE	A			200		200		200	ns
		B			200		200		200	
t _{dis}	OE	A			50		40		35	ns
		B			50		40		35	
t _{rA}	A Port Rise Time		Push-Pull	2.8	7.4	2.6	6.6	1.8	5.6	ns
			Open-Drain	34	149	28	121	24	89	
t _{rB}	B Port Rise Time		Push-Pull	3.2	8.3	2.9	7.2	2.4	6.1	ns
			Open-Drain	35	151	24	112	12	64	
t _{fA}	A Port Fall Time		Push-Pull	1.9	5.7	1.9	5.5	1.8	5.3	ns
			Open-Drain	4.4	6.9	4.3	6.2	4.2	5.8	
t _{fB}	B Port Fall Time		Push-Pull	2.2	7.8	2.4	6.7	2.6	6.6	ns
			Open-Drain	5.1	8.8	5.4	9.4	5.4	10.4	
t _{SK(O)}	Channel-to-Channel				1		1		1	ns
Max Data Rate			Push-Pull	24		24		24		Mbps
			Open-Drain	2		2		2		

Switching Characteristics (Continued)

Over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $V_{CCA}=3.3V \pm 0.3V$ (unless otherwise noted)

Parameter	From (Input)	To (Output)	Test Conditions	V _{CCB} =3.3V ±0.3V		V _{CCB} =5V ±0.5V		Unit
				Min	Max	Min	Max	
t _{PHL}	A	B	Push-Pull		2.4		3.1	ns
t _{PLH}			Open-Drain	1.2	4.2	1.4	4.6	
			Push-Pull		4.2		4.4	
			Open-Drain	36	204	28	165	
t _{PHL}	B	A	Push-Pull		2.5		3.3	ns
t _{PLH}			Open-Drain	1	124	1	97	
			Push-Pull		2.5		2.6	
			Open-Drain	3	139	3	105	
t _{en}	OE	A		200		200	ns	
		B		200		200		
t _{dis}	OE	A		40		35	ns	
		B		40		35		
t _{rA}	A Port Rise Time		Push-Pull	2.3	5.6	1.9	4.8	ns
			Open-Drain	25	116	19	85	
t _{rB}	B Port Rise Time		Push-Pull	2.5	6.4	2.1	7.4	ns
			Open-Drain	26	116	14	72	
t _{fA}	A Port Fall Time		Push-Pull	2	5.4	1.9	5	ns
			Open-Drain	4.3	6.1	4.2	5.7	
t _{fB}	B Port Fall Time		Push-Pull	2.3	7.4	2.4	7.6	ns
			Open-Drain	5	7.6	4.8	8.3	
t _{SK(O)}	Channel-to-Channel				1		1	ns
Max Data Rate			Push-Pull	24		24		Mbps
			Open-Drain	2		2		

Applications Information

The UM3202 can be used in level-translation applications for interfacing devices or systems operating at different interface voltages with one another. The UM3202 is ideal for use in application where an open-drain driver is connected to the data I/Os. The UM3202 can also be used in applications where a push-pull driver is connected to the data I/Os, but the UM3302 might be a better option for such push-pull applications.

Block Diagram

The UM3202 (block diagram see Figure 1) does not require a direction-control signal to control the direction of data flow from A to B or from B to A. Each A-port I/O has an internal 10k Ω pull-up resistor to V_{CCA}, and each B-port I/O has an internal 10k Ω pull-up resistor to V_{CCB}. During a rising edge, the one-shot turns on the PMOS transistors (PU1, PU2) for a short duration, that speeds up the low-to-high transition.

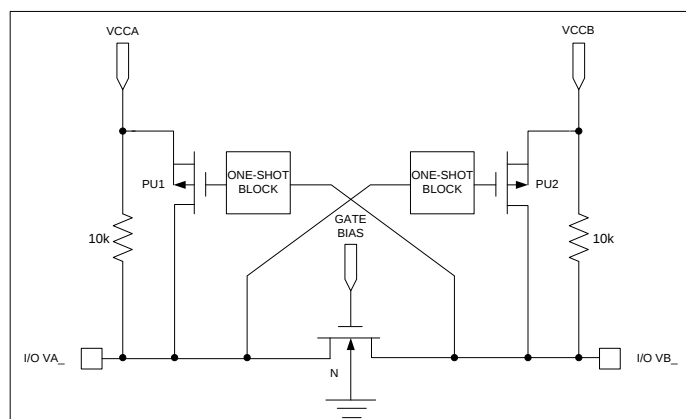


Figure 1 Block Diagram of UM3202 I/O Cell

Input Driver Requirements

The fall time (t_{fA} , t_{fB}) of a signal depends on the output impedance of the external device driving the data I/Os of the UM3202. Similarly, the t_{pHL} and the maximum data rates also depend on the output impedance of the external driver. The values for t_{fA} , t_{fB} , t_{pHL} , and the maximum data rates in the data sheet assume that the output impedance of the external driver is less than 50 Ω .

Power Up

During operation, ensure that $V_{CCA} \leq V_{CCB}$ at all times. During power-up sequencing, $V_{CCA} \geq V_{CCB}$ does not damage the device, so any power supply can be ramped up first.

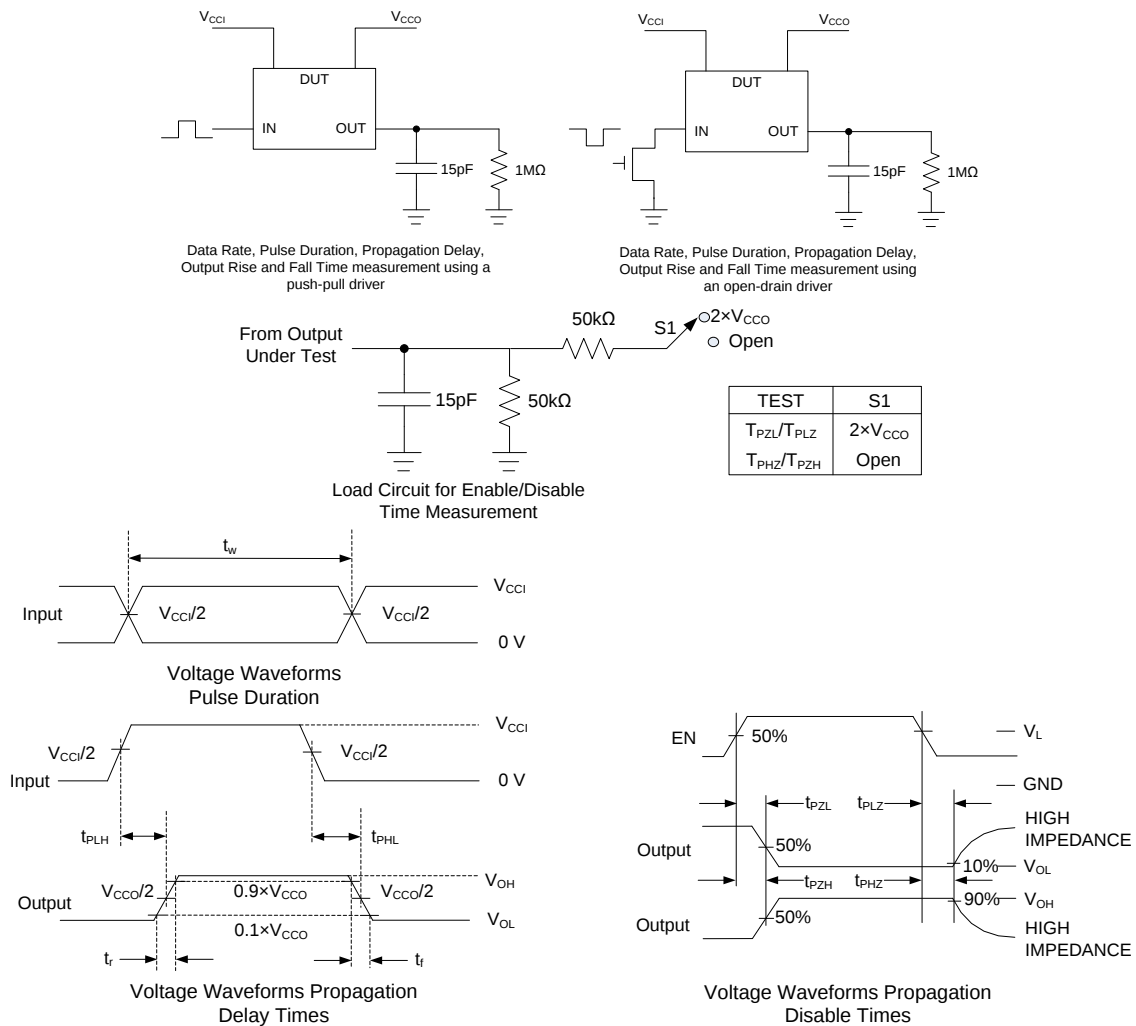
Enable and Disable

The UM3202 has an OE input that is used to disable the device by setting OE=low, which places all I/Os in the high-impedance (Hi-Z) state. The disable time (t_{dis}) indicates the delay between the time when OE goes low and when the outputs actually get disabled (Hi-Z). The enable time (t_{en}) indicates the amount of time the user must allow for the one-shot circuitry to become operational after OE is taken high.

Pull-up or Pull-down Resistors on I/O Lines

Each A-port I/O has an internal $10\text{k}\Omega$ pull-up resistor to V_{CCA} , and each B-port I/O has an internal $10\text{k}\Omega$ pull-up resistor to V_{CCB} . If a smaller value of pull-up resistor is required, an external resistor must be added from the I/O to V_{CCA} or V_{CCB} (in parallel with the internal $10\text{k}\Omega$ resistor).

Test Circuits



- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitances.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control.
- Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR≤100MHz, Z_O=50Ω, dV/dt≥1V/ns.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
- E. T_{PLZ} and T_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis}.
- F. T_{PZL} and T_{PZH} are the same as t_{en}.
- G. T_{PLH} and T_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd}.
- H. V_{CCi} is the V_{CC} associated with the input port.
- I. V_{CCO} is the V_{CC} associated with the output port.
- J. All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 2 Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

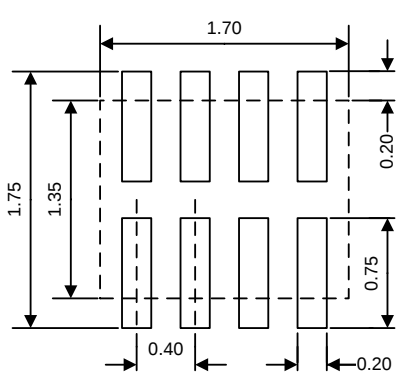
Package Information

DFN8 1.70×1.35

Outline Drawing

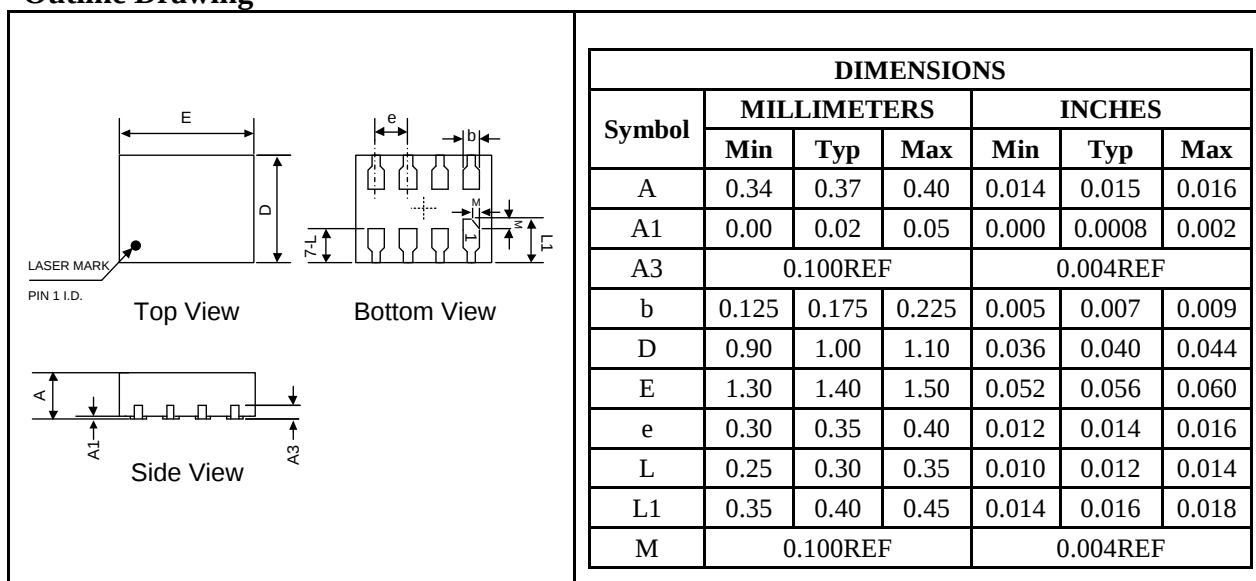
DIMENSIONS						
Symbol	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.020	0.022	0.024
A1	0.00	-	0.05	0.000	-	0.002
A3	0.15REF			0.006REF		
b	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.006	0.008	0.010
D	1.65	1.70	1.75	0.065	0.067	0.069
E	1.30	1.35	1.40	0.051	0.053	0.055
e	0.40BSC			0.016BSC		
L	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.018	0.020	0.022

Land Pattern

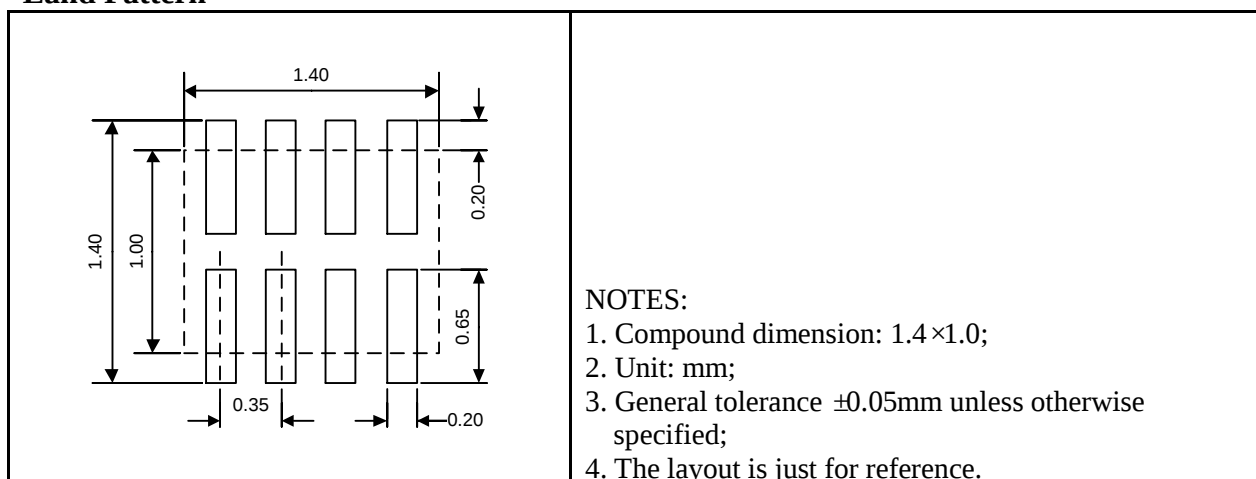
	NOTES: - Compound dimension: 1.70×1.35; - Unit: mm; - General tolerance $\pm 0.05\text{mm}$ unless otherwise specified; - The layout is just for reference.
--	--

DFN8 1.4×1.0

Outline Drawing



Land Pattern

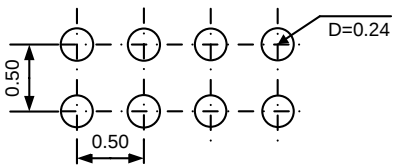


CSP8 1.9×0.9

Outline Drawing

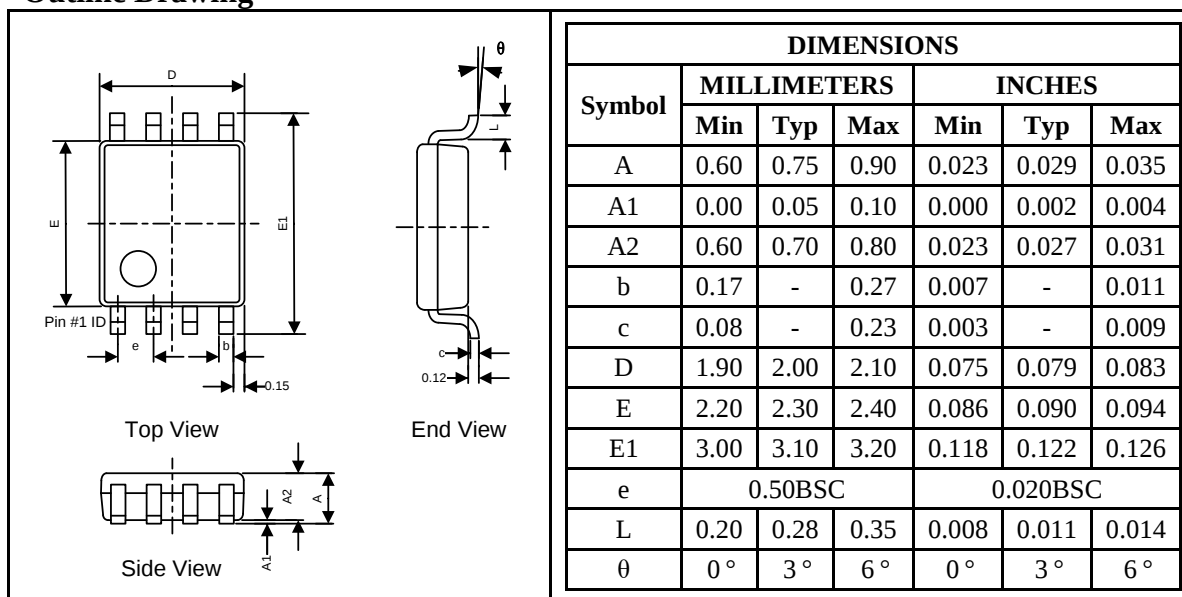
DIMENSIONS						
Symbol	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	-	-	0.68	-	-	0.027
A1	0.21	0.231	0.24	0.0083	0.0091	0.0094
b	0.27	0.30	0.32	0.011	0.012	0.013
C	0.25BSC			0.010BSC		
D	1.85	1.90	1.95	0.073	0.075	0.077
D1	1.50BSC			0.059BSC		
E	0.85	0.90	0.95	0.033	0.035	0.037
E1	0.50BSC			0.020BSC		
e	0.50BSC			0.020BSC		
L	0.25BSC			0.010BSC		

Land Pattern

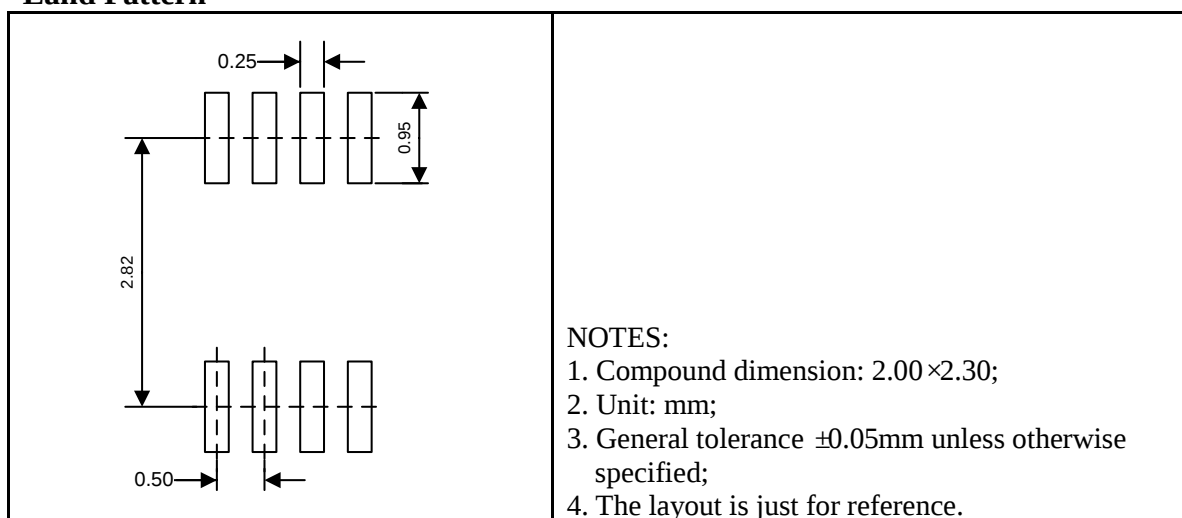
	NOTES: 1. Bump is Lead Free Sn/Ag/Cu. 2. Unit: mm; 3. Non-solder mask defined copper landing pad. 4. Laser Mark on silicon die back; back-lapped.
---	---

VSSOP8

Outline Drawing



Land Pattern

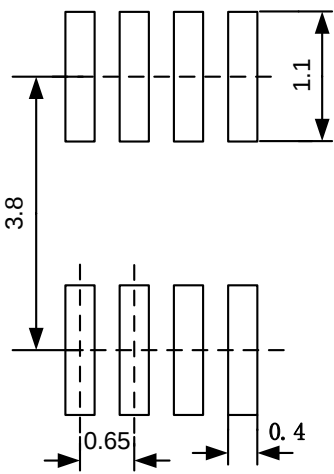


SSOP8

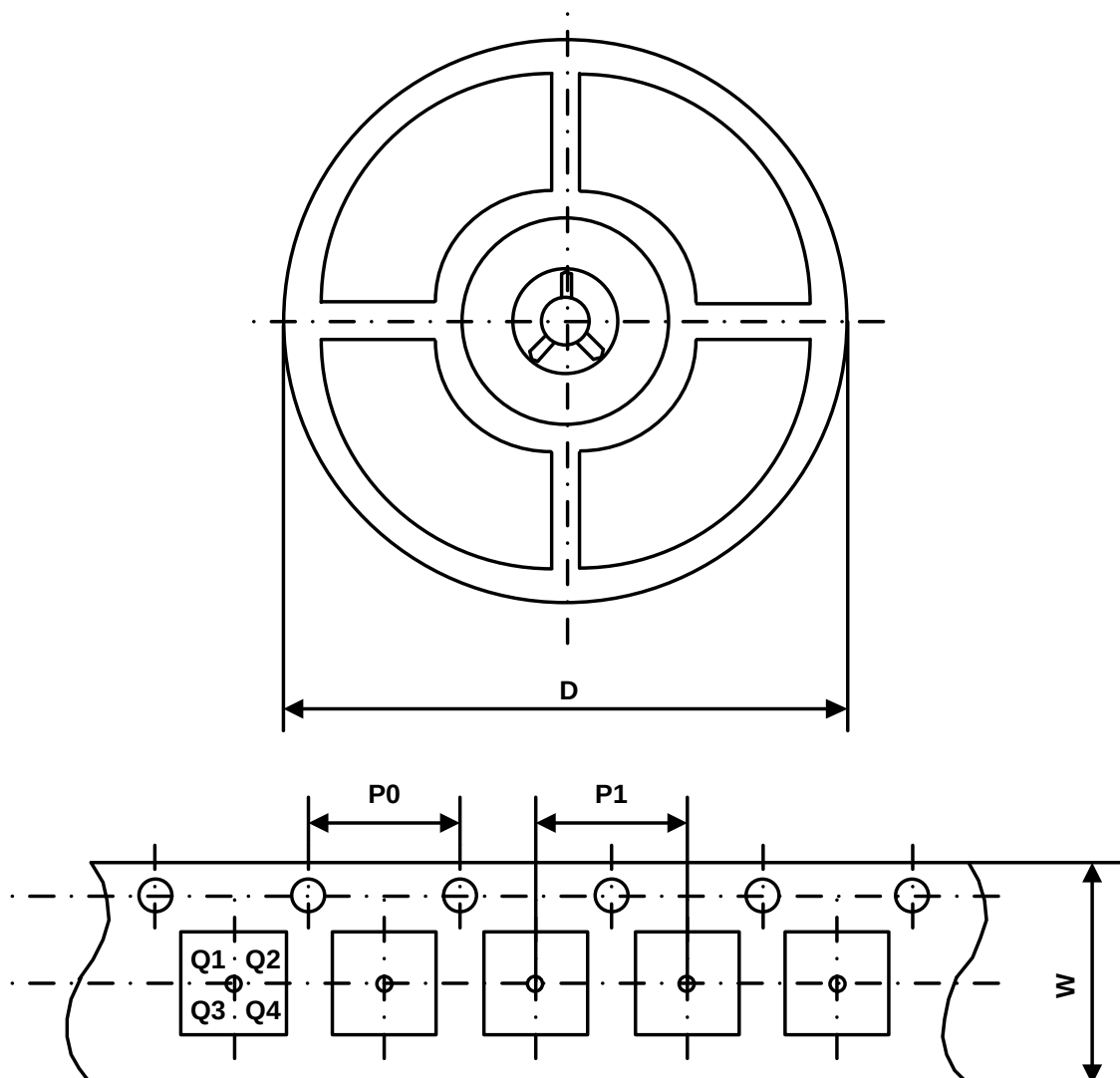
Outline Drawing

DIMENSIONS						
Symbol	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	1	-	1.3	0.039	-	0.051
A1	-	0.1	-	-	0.004	-
b	0.15	-	0.30	0.006	-	0.012
c	-	0.15	-	-	0.006	-
D	2.75	2.95	3.15	0.108	0.116	0.124
E	2.70	2.80	2.90	0.106	0.110	0.114
E1	3.75	4	4.25	0.147	0.157	0.167
e	0.65BSC			0.026BSC		
L	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.008	0.016	0.024
θ	0°	-	8°	0°	-	8°

Land Pattern

	NOTES: - Compound dimension: 2.95×2.8. - Unit: mm. - General tolerance $\pm 0.05\text{mm}$ unless otherwise specified. - The layout is just for reference.
---	---

Packing Information



Part Number	Package Type	Carrier Width (W)	Pitch (P0)	Pitch (P1)	Reel Size (D)	PIN 1 Quadrant
UM3202Q	DFN8 1.70×1.35	8 mm	4 mm	4 mm	180 mm	Q1
UM3202QA	DFN8 1.4×1.0	8 mm	4 mm	4 mm	180 mm	Q1
UM3202H	CSP8 1.9×0.9	8 mm	4 mm	4 mm	180 mm	Q1
UM3202V	VSSOP8	8 mm	4 mm	4 mm	180 mm	Q3
UM3202A	SSOP8	12 mm	4 mm	4 mm	180 mm	Q3

GREEN COMPLIANCE

Union Semiconductor is committed to environmental excellence in all aspects of its operations including meeting or exceeding regulatory requirements with respect to the use of hazardous substances. Numerous successful programs have been implemented to reduce the use of hazardous substances and/or emissions.

All Union components are compliant with the RoHS directive, which helps to support customers in their compliance with environmental directives. For more green compliance information, please visit:

http://www.union-ic.com/index.aspx?cat_code=RoHSDeclaration

IMPORTANT NOTICE

The information in this document has been carefully reviewed and is believed to be accurate. Nonetheless, this document is subject to change without notice. Union assumes no responsibility for any inaccuracies that may be contained in this document, and makes no commitment to update or to keep current the contained information, or to notify a person or organization of any update. Union reserves the right to make changes, at any time, in order to improve reliability, function or design and to attempt to supply the best product possible.



Union Semiconductor, Inc

Add: Unit 606, No.570 Shengxia Road, Shanghai 201210

Tel: 021-51093966

Fax: 021-51026018

Website: www.union-ic.com